



BENGUET STATE UNIVERSITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2020
(All amounts in Philippine Peso)

1. General Information/Agency Profile

The financial statements of Benguet State University were authorized for issue on February 01, 2021 as shown in the Statement of Management Responsibility for Financial Statements signed by Dr. Felipe Salaing Comila of the Office of the President, BSU.

The Benguet State University (BSU) was created by virtue of Presidential Decree No. 2010 dated January 12, 1986.

The University is mandated by its charter to provide undergraduate courses in arts, sciences, humanities and professional fields in agriculture, natural sciences, technology and other technical and professional courses as the Board of Regents may determine and deem proper. It shall promote research, extension and agribusiness and advanced studies and progressive leadership in its field of specialization.

2. Statement of Compliance and Basis of Preparation of Financial Statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with and comply with the Philippine Public Sector Accounting Standards (PPSAS) issued by the Commission on Audit per COA Resolution No. 2014-03 dated January 24, 2014 and COA Circular 2015-007 dated October 22, 2017.

The financial statements have been prepared on the basis of historical costs, unless stated otherwise. The Statement of Cash Flows is prepared using the direct method.

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

3.1 Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared on an accrual basis in accordance with the Philippine Public Sector Accounting Standards (PPSAS).

3.2 Consolidation

Consolidated entities

The financial statements reflect the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses of the reporting entity. Effective CY 2015, the University adopted fund cluster/fund sourcing, such as Regular Agency Fund, Internally Generated Income, Business Type, and Trust Funds.

The University continued to consolidate the funds for La Trinidad, Bokod and Buguias campuses into four major funds, as follows:

Funds
Regular Agency Fund
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income - (STF)
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts

3.3 Changes in accounting policies and estimates

The Benguet State University recognizes the effects of changes in accounting policy retrospectively. The effects of changes in accounting policy were applied prospectively if retrospective application is impractical.

The Benguet State University recognizes the effects of changes in accounting estimates retrospectively by including in surplus or deficit.

The Benguet State University correct material prior period errors retrospectively in the first set of financial statements authorized for issue after their discovery by;

- Restating the comparative amount for prior period(s) presented in which the error occurred; or
- If the error occurred before the earliest prior period presented, restating the opening balances of assets, liabilities and net assets/equity for the earliest prior period presented.

3.3.1 Benguet State University adopted the following new accounting policies:

On January 24, 2014, Benguet State University adopted the PPSAS No .3.27, PPSAS No. 3.30, PPSAS No. 3.41, PPSAS No. 3.47. The new standard includes the requirement for recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosures of and is effective for years beginning on or after January 24, 2014.

The accounting changes have no significant impact on Benguet State University's consolidated financial statements. The Benguet State University continuously implementing the provision of Sections 26 and 32, Chapter 2; and Section 3, 4 and 5 of Chapter 10 of the Volume I of Government Accounting Manual effective calendar year 2016, as well as to COA Circular 2015-007 dated October 22, 2017.

3.4 Budget Information

The annual budget of the University is prepared on a cash basis and is published in the government website. A separate Statement of Comparison of Budget and Actual Amounts (SCBAA) was prepared since the budget and the financial statements were not prepared on the comparable basis. The SCBAA was presented showing the original and final budget and

the actual amounts on comparable basis to the budget. Explanatory comments are provided in the notes to the annual financial statement.

3.5 Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

3.5.1 Impairment of cash-generating assets

At each reporting date, the Benguet State University assesses whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Benguet State University estimates the asset's recoverable amount. An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's or cash-generating unit's fair value less costs to sell and its value in use and is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that were largely independent of those from other assets or groups of assets. Where the carrying amount of an asset or the cash-generating unit (CGU) exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount.

In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows were discounted to their present value using a discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. In determining fair value less costs to sell, recent market transactions were taken into account, if available. If no such transactions can be identified, an appropriate valuation model is used.

For assets, an assessment is made at each reporting date as to whether there is any indication that previously recognized impairment losses may no longer exist or may have decreased. If such indication exists, the Benguet State University estimates the asset's or cash-generating unit's recoverable amount.

A previously recognized impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the assumptions used to determine the asset's recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognized. The reversal is limited so that the carrying amount of the asset does not exceed its recoverable amount, nor exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation, had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset in prior years. Such reversal is recognized in surplus or deficit.

3.5.2 Impairment of non-cash-generating assets

The Benguet State University assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that a non-cash-generating asset may be impaired. If any indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Benguet State University estimates the asset's recoverable service amount. An asset's recoverable service amount is the higher of the non-cash-generating asset's fair value less costs to sell and its value in use.

Where the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable service amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable service amount. The Benguet State University classifies assets as cash-generating assets when those assets were held with primary objective generating a commercial return. Therefore, non-cash-generating assets would be those assets from which the Benguet State University does not intend, as its primary objective, to realize a commercial return.

3.6 Employees benefits

The employees of Benguet State University are members of the Government Service Insurance System (GSIS), which provides life and retirement insurance coverage.

The Benguet State University recognizes the undiscounted amount of short-term employee benefits, like salaries, wages, bonuses, allowance, etc., as expense unless capitalized and as a liability after deducting the amount paid.

The Benguet State University recognizes expenses for accumulating compensated absences when these were paid (commuted or paid as terminal leave benefits). Unused entitlements that have accumulated at the reporting date were not recognized as expense. Non-accumulating compensated absences, like special leave privileges, were not recognized.

3.7 Measurement uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with PPSAS requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reporting amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of the revenues and expenses during the period.

Estimates were based on the best information available at the time of preparation of the consolidated financial statements and were received annually to reflect the new information as it becomes available. Measurement uncertainty exists in these consolidated financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

ASSETS

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and cash at deposits on call and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value. For the purpose of the consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and short-term deposits as defined above, net of outstanding bank overdrafts. Cash and cash equivalents for Calendar year 2020 as follows:

Accounts	CY 2020	CY 2019
Petty Cash Fund	₱ 15,060.00	₱ 30,000.00
Cash, Collecting Officer	995, 528.81	1,749,140.55
Cash in Bank-Local Currency-Current Account	307,942,525.73	293,918,660.17
Cash in Bank-Foreign Currency-Savings Account	528,080.60	528,080.60
TOTAL	₱ 309,481,195.14	₱ 296,225,881.32

4.1 Cash Collecting Officer

The account Cash Collecting Officer represents collections not yet deposited by Collecting Officers or still deposits in transit, as of December 31, 2020. The negative Cash Collecting Officer account in the amount of ₱ 1,928,923.88, is to be adjusted on January 2021.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020, in comparison with CY 2019 are as

follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income(05)	(₱ 1,928,923.88)	₱ 471,188.89
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds (06)	2,404,194.51	512,226.26
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	520,258.18	765,725.40
TOTAL	₱ 995,528.81	₱ 1,749,140.55

4.2 Petty Cash Fund

The University maintained petty cash fund for working capital of various income generating projects. As of December 31, 2020, the balance of petty cash fund under Business type income-off budgetary fund category account is ₱ 15,060.00.

4.3 Cash in Bank- Local Currency –Current Account

The **Cash in Bank-Local Currency-Current Account** as of December 31, 2020 comprised the consolidated balances of the current accounts of the main and satellite campuses under Regular Agency Fund, Internally Generated Income, Business Type Income, and Trust Fund. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 123,768,502.80	₱ 125,001,874.84
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	67,424,593.64	48,443,810.85
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	116,749,429.29	120,472,974.48
TOTAL	₱ 307,942,525.73	₱ 293,918,660.17

4.4 Cash in Bank Foreign Currency- Savings Account

The account represents the balances for foreign currencies under the Internally Generated Income-Retained Income of the main campus in the amount of ₱ 528,080.60.

5. RECEIVABLES

5.1 Accounts Receivables

The Accounts Receivable account consists of the uncollected rentals from various lessees of the University and uncollected tuition and other fees from students that were recorded. Accounts receivable is recognized upon enrollment of students. It also includes uncollected sales on accounts of the various Income Generating Projects (IGPs) of the University under Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

Fund	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Cost	Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	Cost	Allowance for Doubtful Accounts
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 352,810.20	₱ 0.00	₱352,810.20	₱ 0.00
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	19,288,025.64	262,644.59	19,512,427.39	258,067.59
Business Type Income-Off Budgetary Funds	9,234,153.78	0.00	20,026,595.63	0.00
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts-IATF	1,053.28	0.00	1,053.28	0.00
TOTAL	₱ 28, 876,042.90	₱ 262,644.59	₱ 39,892,886.50	₱ 258,067.59

Part of the accounts receivable balance of Regular Agency Fund - Main is a claim from retired Prof. Albert Dimas amounting to ₱ 223,731.00. The said claim consists of rentals allegedly paid by farmers-lessees to the professor for the use of the agricultural lots/property of the University at the swamp area for the period 1988 to 1989 and which have not been remitted to the account of the University. This receivable remained dormant for two decades.

5.2 Loan Receivables- Others

The **Loan Receivables-Others account** represents total loans receivable from students who availed of the CHED Student Assistance Fund on Education (SAFE-4) and CHED-SAFE Loan Program recorded under the TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts in the amount of ₱ 2,563,166.50.

5.3 Operating Lease Receivables

The **Operating Lease Receivables** account represents claims of the University from various operating lease entered into by the University, in its authority vested under RA 8292. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020, in comparison with CY 2019 as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 13,347,712.33	₱ 10,620,084.82
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	3,545,000.00	0.00
TOTAL	₱ 16,892,712.33	₱ 10,620,084.82

5.4 Due from National Government Agencies

The **Due from National Government Agencies** account represents collectibles from PS-DBM for undelivered supplies; from NEDA-CAR for pre-autonomy evaluation program; and from the BIR for tax credit on the next remittance period. Part of the balance of the account represents a reconciling amount for adjustment in the next accounting period.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 219,968.14	₱ 219,968.14
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	29,177,977.33	218,995.33
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	15,836.60	15,836.60
TOTAL	₱ 29,413,782.07	₱ 454,800.07

5.5 Due from Operating Units

The balance of the account as of December 31, 2020 in the amount ₱151,363.05 is receivable from Bokod Campus for the error of charging to Internally Generated Income-la Trinidad Campus the payment of transformer for Bokod Campus.

The account consists of Due from Other Funds and Other Receivables account. Under the Unified Accounts Code System, the Due from other Funds account was deleted thus it was integrated to the Other Receivables account.

5.6 Due from Other Funds

This account represents the claim of Internally Generated Income-Retained Income fund cluster from Business Type Income-Revolving Fund, of ₱ 1,167,779.00

5.7 Receivables-Disallowances and Charges

The account represents collectibles from various employees/recipients of disallowed benefits. Collections are currently undertaken by the University through payroll deductions from salaries, bonuses, benefits and through over the counter payments.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 4,827,064.91	₱ 4,844,029.14
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	11,396,923.54	11,821,187.28
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	735,365.81	784,278.31
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	892,383.91	900,491.63
TOTAL	₱17,851,738.17	₱ 18,349,986.36

5.8 Due from Officers and Employees

The **Due from Officers and Employees** account represents claims of the University from various employees for overpayments of salaries and other receipts. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020, in comparison with CY 2019 as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 94,955.20	₱ 94,955.20
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	223,155.81	236,608.94
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	26,792.75	26,792.75
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	1,801.88	1,801.88
TOTAL	₱ 346,705.64	₱ 360,158.77

5.9 Other Receivables

Other Receivables account represents claims of the University from various persons for its other services. The bulk of the amount are collectibles from people who occupied BSU lots long time ago but such landholdings of the University were allegedly disposed in their favor, although according to the Board of Regents there was no land disposition.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 753,908.88	₱ 753,908.88
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	9,150,590.75	20,797,874.25
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	1,754,385.80	1,980,789.45
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	14,002,645.60	4,242,601.39
TOTAL	₱ 25, 661,531.03	₱ 27,775,173.97

6. INVENTORIES

Inventory is measured at cost upon initial recognition. To the extent that inventory was received through non-exchange transactions (for no cost or for a nominal cost), the cost of the inventory is its fair value at the date of acquisition. Costs incurred in bringing each product to its present location are accounted for, as follows:

- Raw materials: purchase cost using the weighted cost method
- Finished goods and work in progress: cost of direct materials and labor and a proportion of manufacturing overheads based on the normal operating capacity, but excluding borrowing costs.

After initial recognition, inventory is measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. However, to the extent that a class of inventory is distributed or deployed at no charge or for a nominal charge, that class of inventory is measured at the lower of cost and current replacement cost.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of operations, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale, exchange, or distribution. Inventories are recognized as an expense when deployed for utilization or consumption in the ordinary course of operations of the Benguet State University.

6.1 Merchandise Inventory

The account consists of the balance of unsold inventories of the IGP's under Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Fund for the period, ended, December 31, 2020, as follows:

FUNDS	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 1,520.00	₱ 0.00
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	2,168,724.81	1,852,670.88
TOTAL	₱ 2,170,244.81	₱ 1,852,670.88

6.2 Construction Materials for Distribution

The account consist of the balance of construction materials on stocks under Internally Generated Income has a balance as of December 31, 2020 in the amount of **₱ 3,750.00**.

6.3 Raw Materials Inventory

The account consists of the balance of unutilized raw materials purchased by the University to be used in its production projects. The account is recorded under Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds and has a balance as of December 31, 2020 in the amount of **₱ 2,314,297.77**.

6.4 Finished Goods Inventory

The account consists of the balance of finished goods still in the stock room as of December 31, 2020 of the IGP's under Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds and has a balance as of December 31, 2020 in the amount of **₱ 956,641.25**.

6.5 Office Supplies Inventory

The account consists of the available stocks/inventory in the stock room or unconsumed portion of purchased office supplies. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUNDS	CY 2020	CY 2019
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Regular Agency Fund	₱ 2,807,594.92	₱ 1,500,459.56
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	520,071.84	259,553.40
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	48,497.78	48,497.78
TOTAL	₱ 3,376,164.54	₱ 1,808,510.74

6.6 Accountable Forms, Plates and Stickers Inventory

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 349,105.32	₱ 349,105.32
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds-	64,900.00	64,900.00
TOTAL	₱ 414,005.32	₱ 414,005.32

6.7 Animal/Zoological Supplies Inventory

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 1,465.68	₱ 1,465.68
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds-	4,705.10	4,705.10
TOTAL	₱ 6,170.78	₱ 6,170.78

6.8 Drugs and Medicine Inventory

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison for CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 5,500.00	₱ 0.00
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	90,010.01	85,418.65
TOTAL	₱ 95,510.01	₱ 85,418.65

6.9 Medical, Dental and Laboratory Supplies Inventory

Medical and laboratory supplies are utilized in the medical and dental office and in the various laboratories as instructional materials. This account will be reconciled with the records of the Supply and Property Management Office (SPMO) to determine its veracity and for adjustment. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2019	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 246,640.87	₱ 47,890.87
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	2,388,537.48	2,632,280.32
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	286,271.75	286,271.75
TOTAL	₱ 2,921,450.10	₱ 2,966,442.94

6.10 Agricultural and Marine Supplies Inventory

This inventory is utilized as agricultural instructional materials, as laboratory supplies and for research purposes under the academic and research sectors. The balance of this account will be subject for scrutiny to determine its correct amount.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 20,328.85	₱ 20,320.15
Internally Generated Income Retained Income	2,167,493.94	2,092,143.94
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	694,055.14	694,055.14
TOTAL	₱ 2,881,877.93	₱ 2,806,519.23

6.11 Textbooks and Instructional Materials Inventory

The account represents purchased books and other reading materials for instructions and references. These are lodged in the libraries of the main and satellite campuses. The balance of this account under Internally Generated Income-Retained Income as of December 31, 2020 is **₱ 1,091,617.45**.

6.12 Construction Materials Inventory

The account represents purchased construction supplies to be used for the repairs and maintenance of various offices and facilities of the University. The balance of this account shall be reconciled and adjusted accordingly.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 450,411.5	₱ 661,159.39

Internally Generated Income-Retained Income)	1,012,650.25	964,695.25
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	3,806,624.73	3,806,624.73
TOTAL	₱ 5,269,686.56	₱ 5,432,479.37

6.13 Other Supplies and Materials Inventory

The account represents purchased janitorial and general supplies needed by the various offices of the University that are not yet consumed or still in the stock room of the SPMO. The balance of this account will be reconciled with the physical inventory to determine the correct balance. Adjustments to be made on this account will be made in the next accounting period.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 528,355.94	₱ 591,493.38
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	9,567,142.97	9,625,502.44
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	4,616,300.42	4,653,984.00
TOTAL	₱ 14,711,799.33	₱ 14,870,979.82

6.14 Semi-expandable Furniture and Fixtures

The account represents purchased furniture and fixtures below the threshold, and did not meet the criteria as PPE as provided in Section 26, Chapter 2, and Section 3, Chapter 10, Volume I of Government Accounting Manual. The balance of this account recorded under Regular Agency Fund as of December 31, 2020 is ₱ 36,000.00.

7. OTHER ASSETS

The account consists of Advances for Payroll, Advances to Officers and Employees, prepayments, and other assets under various funds of the University that remain unsettled/unliquidated as of December 31, 2020

7.1 Advances for Operating Expenses

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 0.00	₱ 192,000.00
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	15,000.00	15,000.00
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	0.00	33,388.26

TOTAL	₱ 15,000.00	₱ 240,388.26
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7.2 Advances for Payroll

The account Advances for Payroll Account represents the cash on hand of the Disbursing Officer/s from various funds of the University, for payment of claims of employees and scholarship due to students. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with Calendar Year 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 8,000.00	₱ 0.00
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income - 05206441 (STF)	1,792,087.63	1,398,300.63
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	0.00	212,232.00
TOTAL	₱1,800,087.6	₱1,610,532.63

7.3 Advances to Officers and Employees

The account pertains to unliquidated/unsettled cash advances of officials and employees for travel, specific purpose or activity such as CARASUC, BBEAL, SCUAA, Accreditation, ILC Program, implementation of Special Projects etc., as of December 31, 2020. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 2,478.66	₱ 364,749.00
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	127,468.22	1,198,234.56
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	19,388.61	29,386.61
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	48.83	98,480.09
TOTAL	₱ 149,286.66	₱1,690,850.26

7.4 Advances to Contractors

The account pertains to the mobilization cost granted to a contractor for the implementation of infrastructure project of the University. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 2,274,614.45	₱ 638,528.61
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	0.00	30,826.39
TOTAL	₱ 2,274,614.45	₱ 669,355.00

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7.5 Prepaid Insurance

The account represents the unconsumed portion of insurance premiums on motor vehicles, buildings, and structures and other landholdings of the University as of December 31, 2020. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 18,250.73	₱ 7,415.50
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	22,624.24	22,624.24
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	0.00	182,260.00
TOTAL	₱40,874.9	₱ 212,299.74

7.6 Other Assets

This account represents reclassification of PPE items to Other Assets due to destruction/condemnation which shall not be subject to depreciation. It also includes other acquired assets that cannot be categorized under any of the other PPE Accounts. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 47,974,045.31	₱ 47,974,045.31
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	118,182.63	118,182.63
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	76,605.45	76,605.45
TOTAL	₱ 48,168,833.39	₱ 48,168,833.39

8. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Recognition

An item is recognized as property, plant, and equipment (PPE) if it meets the characteristics and recognition criteria as a PPE.

The characteristics of PPE are as follows:

- Tangible items;
- Are held for use in the production or supply of goods or services, for rental to others, or for administrative purposes; and
- Are expected to be used during more than one reporting period.

An item of PPE is recognized as an asset if:

- It is probable that future economic benefits or service potential associated with the item will flow to the entity; and
- The cost or fair value of the item can be measured reliably.

Measurement at Recognition

An item recognized as property, plant, and equipment is measured at cost.

A PPE acquired through non-exchange transaction is measured at its fair value as at the date of acquisition.

The cost of the PPE is the cash price equivalent or, for PPE acquired through non-exchange transaction its cost is its fair value at recognition date.

Cost includes the following:

- Its purchase price, including import duties and non-refundable purchase taxes, after deducting trade discounts and rebates;
- Expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items; and
- Initial estimate of the costs of dismantling and removing the item and restoring the site on which it is located, the obligation for which an entity incurs either when the item is acquired, or as a consequence of having produced the inventories during that period.

Measurement after Recognition

After recognition, all, property, plant, and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

When significant parts of property, plant, and equipment are required to be replaced at intervals, the Benguet State University recognizes such parts as individual assets with specific useful lives and depreciates them accordingly. Likewise, when a major repair/replacement is done, its cost is recognized in the carrying amount of the plant and equipment as a replacement if the recognition criteria are satisfied.

All other repair and maintenance costs are recognized as expense in surplus or deficit as incurred.

Depreciation

Each part of an item of property, plant, and equipment with a cost that is significant in relation to the total cost of the item is depreciated separately.

The depreciation charge for each period is recognized as expense unless it is included in the cost of another asset.

Initial Recognition of Depreciation

Depreciation of an asset begins when it is available for use such as when it is in the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. For simplicity and to avoid proportionate computation, the depreciation is for one month if the PPE is available for use on or before the 15th of the month. However, if the PPE is available for use after the 15th of the month, depreciation is for the succeeding month.

Depreciation Method

The straight-line method of depreciation is adopted unless another method is more appropriate for agency operation.

Estimated Useful Life

The Benguet State University uses the Schedule on the Estimated Useful Life of PPE by classification prepared by COA.

The Benguet State University uses a residual value equivalent to at least five percent (5%) of the cost of the PPE.

Impairment

An asset's Carrying amount is written down to its recoverable amount, or recoverable service amount, if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable service amount.

Derecognition

The Benguet State University derecognizes items of property, plant, and equipment and/or any significant part of an asset upon disposal or when no future economic benefits or service potential is expected from its continuing use. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset (calculated as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset) is included in the surplus or deficit when the asset is derecognized.

8.1 Land

The account represents the zonal valuation of land areas of the University. Subsidiary ledgers are being maintained by the Accounting and the Land Reservation Offices.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 6,212,413,600.00	₱ 6,212,413,600.00
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	64,600.00	64,600.00
TOTAL	₱6,212,478,200.00	₱6,212,478,200.00

8.2 Other Land Improvements

The account represents the value of improvements made by the University on its land holdings such as construction of pavements, pathways, walkways, rip rapping, fencing and other improvements to preserve/restore or control any loss or damage on such land holdings of the University.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 1,633,851.12	₱ 654,579.30	₱ 986,028.70	₱ 618,147.42
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	24,440,741.67	15,132,262.81	24,080,176.67	14,632,288.53
TOTAL	₱26,074,592.79	₱ 15,786,842.11	₱25,066,205.37	₱ 15,250,435.95

8.3 Water Supply Systems

The account is recorded under Internally Generated Income-Retained Income in the amount of ₱ 68,028.00 with accumulated depreciation of ₱ 15,079.54, as of December 31, 2020.

8.4 Power Supply Systems

The account is recorded under Internally Generated Income-Retained Income as of December 31, 2020, is ₱ 83,890.00 with accumulated depreciation of ₱ 79,695.54.

8.5 Building

The account represents the value of office buildings constructed by the University including major or capitalized repairs or rehabilitation. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱171,331,131.84	₱ 11,822,706.32	₱ 162,094,412.37	₱ 6,674,052.01
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	23,870,535.37	6,824,579.56	23,870,535.37	5,962,499.20

Business Type Income-Off- Budgetary Funds	618,064.63	441,298.08	618,064.63	404,832.24
TOTAL	₱195,819,731.84	₱ 19,088,583.96	₱ 186,563,012.37	₱ 13,041,383.45

8.6 School Buildings

The account represents the value of school buildings constructed by the University including major or capitalized repairs or rehabilitation. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱233,964,491.85	₱ 96,019,338.14	₱ 233,964,491.85	₱ 89,098,252.95
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	18,561,834.04	8,379,290.27	18,561,834.04	7,642,983.11
TOTAL	₱ 252,526,325.89	₱ 104,398,628.41	₱ 252,526,325.89	₱ 96,741,236.06

8.7 Other Structures

The account represents the value of greenhouses, perimeter fence, dormitory, centers, gymnasium, auditorium, glasshouse, poultry houses, and other structures constructed by the University including major or capitalized repairs or rehabilitation.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱59,075,771.11	₱15,084,540.36	₱ 59,075,771.11	₱ 13,675,806.67
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	35,627,047.46	14,803,783.88	35,627,047.46	13,611,905.42
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	1,060,698.56	791,087.19	1,060,698.56	734,102.91
TOTAL	₱ 95,763,517.13	₱ 30,679,411.43	₱ 95,763,517.13	₱28,021,815.00

8.8 Machinery

The account pertains to the recorded value of purchased machines made by the University recorded under Internally Generated Income-Retained Income amounting to ₱ 343,500.00 with total accumulated depreciation of ₱ 286,544.71.

8.9 Office Equipment

The account pertains to the recorded value of fabricated and purchased office equipment made by the University. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 5,776,297.50	₱ 3,994,285.62	₱ 5,776,297.50	₱ 3,350,500.06
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	21,925,916.42	14,669,859.03	20,326,683.36	12,832,849.43
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	913,775.00	745,130.80	913,775.00	723,940.76
TOTAL	₱28,615,988.92	₱19,409,275.45	₱27,016,755.86	₱16,907,290.25

8.10 Information and Communication Technology Equipment

The account pertains to purchased IT equipment such as desktops, laptops, LCDs, hubs and switches, multimedia projectors, scanners, cameras, and other IT equipment. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 21,992,444.85	₱ 16,689,268.99	₱ 21,992,444.85	₱14,955,632.50
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	65,226,746.85	46,331,194.26	62,456,954.53	42,031,628.29
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	2,310,740.73	1,760,488.39	2,267,174.73	1,613,996.71
TOTAL	₱89,529,932.43	₱ 64,780,951.64	₱ 86,716,574.11	₱ 58,601,257.50

8.11 Agricultural and Forestry Equipment

The account pertains to purchased items such as grass cutters and weeders, sprayers, chainsaws, tractors and trailers, wheel barrows, etc. for use in cleaning the premises and other areas of the University and for various research activities. The composition of the account as

of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 2,492,013.30	₱ 1,951,296.20	₱ 2,492,013.30	₱ 1,543,531.92
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	2,129,548.00	1,284,167.54	1,849,548.00	1,140,713.63
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	203,637.00	185,299.58	203,637.00	184,693.46
Total	₱4,825,198.30	₱ 3,420,763.32	₱ 4,545,198.30	₱ 2,868,939.01

8.12 Communications Equipment

The account pertains to purchased phones, facsimile, phone transceivers, radio receivers, and other communication equipment. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 461,380.00	₱ 246,630.17	₱461,380.00	₱ 195,425.09
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	228,470.00	204,890.90	228,470.00	176,130.52
TOTAL	₱ 689,850.00	₱ 451,521.07	₱ 689,850.00	₱ 371,555.61

8.13 Construction and Heavy Equipment

The account pertains to purchased items for repairs and maintenance as well as for production projects. This account includes costs of steel floats, electric drills, grinders, aluminum alloys, hand drills, track pads, etc. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 255,616.00	₱ 133,665.40	₱ 255,616.00	₱ 98,258.80
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	478,800.00	452,509.54	478,800.00	452,509.54
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	250,000.00	223,125.00	250,000.00	223,125.00

TOTAL	₱ 1,091,617.45	₱ 1,091,617.45	₱ 1,091,617.45	₱ 1,091,617.45
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8.14 Disaster Response and Rescue Equipment

The account is recorded under Regular Agency Fund. As of December 31, 2020, the balance of the account is ₱ 86,750.00, with accumulated depreciation of ₱ 57,688.68.

8.15 Medical Equipment

The account pertains to purchased equipment used in the laboratory, instructional, medical and research purposes such as analytical sensitive balances, stethoscopes, microscopes, test sieves, stretchers, pipettes, etc.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 2,691,946.95	₱ 1,753,371.69	₱ 2,691,946.95	₱ 1,627,007.37
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	19,924,302.00	7,711,427.88	15,516,302.00	5,887,767.29
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	18,500.00	17,575.04	18,500.00	17,575.04
TOTAL	₱ 22,634,748.95	₱ 9,482,374.61	₱18,226,748.95	₱ 7,532,349.70

8.16 Sports Equipment

The account pertains to purchased equipment used for instructional purposes such as balls, nets, scoreboards, bats, masks, gloves, etc. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 342,900.00	₱ 228,028.50	₱ 342,900.00	₱ 162,877.50
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	2,411,513.98	904,161.07	1,796,523.98	710,566.61
TOTAL	₱ 2,754,413.98	₱1,132,189.57	₱2,139,423.98	₱ 873,444.11

8.17 Technical and Scientific Equipment

The account pertains to purchased equipment used for laboratory, research and instructional purposes. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 32,403,351.52	₱ 14,192,586.44	₱ 23,175,962.53	₱ 10,285,594.90
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	12,942,639.00	9,405,856.34	12,632,958.00	7,620,192.71
TOTAL	₱ 45,345,990.52	₱23,598,442.78	₱ 35,808,920.53	₱17,905,787.61

8.18 Other Machinery and Equipment

The account pertains to purchased equipment used for laboratory, research, production and instructional purposes such as, planers, sanding machine, carpentry, compressors, generators, oven, sewing machine, glass cutter, stoves, ladders, welding machine, etc. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 2,585,015.11	₱ 1,722,956.31	₱ 2,537,984.11	₱ 1,356,614.53
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	9,197,581.93	4,986,475.48	8,655,476.93	4,080,035.50
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	2,175,163.58	1,374,129.10	2,146,513.58	1,167,984.34
TOTAL	₱13,957,760.62	₱8,083,560.89	₱13,339,974.62	₱6,604,634.37

8.19 Motor Vehicles

The account pertains to purchased equipment used for transportation, research, production, delivery, and instructional purposes such as, van cruiser, jeep, motorcycle, etc. The two van have an estimated life span of seven years. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 3,393,434.56	₱ 1,254,542.95	₱ 3,393,434.56	₱ 1,254,542.95
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	14,634,578.00	4,745,430.45	12,158,638.00	3,646,655.09
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	1,420,000.00	1,170,587.10	1,420,000.00	1,170,587.10
TOTAL	₱19,448,012.56	₱7,170,560.50	₱ 16,972,072.56	₱ 6,071,785.14

8.20 Furniture and Fixtures

The account pertains to the recorded value of purchased and fabricated furniture and fixtures made by the University. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 2,451,204.70	₱ 1,029,611.79	₱ 2,451,204.70	₱ 816,050.42
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	12,359,091.59	8,052,770.42	11,493,341.59	7,168,376.20
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	1,873,132.30	1,406,913.00	1,873,132.30	1,395,175.56
TOTAL	₱16,683,428.59	₱10,489,295.21	₱ 15,817,678.59	₱ 9,379,602.18

8.21 Books

The account consists of purchased books and reference materials. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 1,320,480.40	₱ 848,586.81	₱ 1,404,530.40	₱ 812,946.93
TOTAL	₱ 1,320,480.40	₱ 848,586.81	₱ 1,404,530.40	₱ 812,946.93

8.22 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

The account pertains to on-going infrastructure projects implemented by the University, as of December 31, 2020.

8.22.a Construction in Progress- Building and Other Structures Account

The balance of Construction in Progress-Building and Other Structure account are on-going infrastructure projects of the University as well as completed projects wherein no certificate of final acceptance where issued by the University.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 is as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 13,580,752.81	₱ 12,425,818.23
TOTAL	₱ 13,580,752.81	₱ 12,425,818.23

8.23.a Other Property, Plant and Equipment

The account pertains to purchased equipment used for operations, laboratory, research, production, and instructional purposes such as, rice cooker, stock pots, ceiling fan, wall fan, musical equipment, chest freezers, refrigerators, televisions, gas range, stoves, burners, percolators, soup warmer, water purifier, etc.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020		CY 2019	
	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Acquisition Cost	Accumulated Depreciation
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 5,144,069.97	₱ 3,908,776.33	₱ 5,144,069.97	₱ 3,745,379.03
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	6,064,011.42	4,355,582.05	6,018,011.42	3,582,187.72
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	9,401,565.62	4,024,609.75	9,401,565.62	3,867,965.95
TOTAL	₱20,609,647.01	₱12,288,968.13	₱ 20,563,647.01	₱ 11,195,532.70

9. BIOLOGICAL ASSETS ACCOUNT

9.1 Breeding Stocks

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
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Regular Agency Fund	₱ 0.00	₱ 70,549.40
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	426,880.00	334,500.00
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	153,050.00	207,546.00
TOTAL	₱ 579,930.00	₱612,595.40

9.2 Livestock

The account pertains to purchased pigs/swine, sheep, and poultry pullets used in instructional, research, and production activities of the University.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020, in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 42,000.00	₱ 42,000.00
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	0.00	17,500.00
TOTAL	₱ 42,000.00	₱ 59,500.00

9.3 Trees, Plants and Crops

The account pertains to other biological assets recorded under Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds in the amount of P52, 000.00.

9.4 Livestock Held for Consumption/Sale/Distribution

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 228,000.00	₱ 228,000.00
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	927,094.90	3,091,235.00
TOTAL	₱1,155,094.90	₱ 3,319,235.00

LIABILITES AND EQUITY

10. CURRENT LIABILITIES

10.1 *Accounts Payable*

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 26,231,375.43	₱ 3,662,951.78
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	11,397,291.59	6,653,751.62
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	5,075,152.32	3,876,713.84
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	355,041.73	355,041.73
TOTAL	₱43,058,861.07	₱ 14,548,458.97

10.2 *Due to Officers and Employees*

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 19,632,050.14	₱ 6,732,711.68
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	1,657,918.56	1,992,117.35
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	66,119.60	255,340.35
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	920,199.44	1,104,646.44
TOTAL	₱ 22,276,287.74	₱ 10,084,815.82

10.3 *Inter-Agency Payables*

The account is composed of balances for remittance to various government agencies such as National Treasury, GSIS, PAG-IBIG, BIR, PHILHEALTH and other GOCCs.

10.3.1 *Due to BIR*

This account consists of taxes withheld as of December 31, 2020 for remittance to BIR on or before January 10, 2021. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 257,755.50	₱ 0.00
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	1,282,389.58	973,656.79
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	201,336.54	160,538.25
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	257,811.05	428,588.62
TOTAL	₱ 1,999,292.67	₱ 1,562,783.66

10.3.2 Due to GSIS

The account consists of the unremitted premiums and amortizations to the GSIS as of December 31, 2020. This shall be remitted in January 2021.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 1,455,992.31	₱ 3, 239,914.12
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	26,117.05	26,117.05
TOTAL	₱1,482,109.36	₱ 3,266,031.17

10.3.3 Due to PAG-IBIG

The account consists of the unremitted premiums and loan amortizations deducted from salaries of personnel as of the end of the accounting period; to be remitted in January 2021.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 171,510.41	₱ 80,181.81
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	5,200.00	500.00
TOTAL	₱ 176,710.41	₱ 80,681.81

10.3.4 Due to PhilHealth

The account consists of the unremitted premium and or adjustments to be made in the next accounting period. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 313,929.36	₱ 264,767.54
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	500.00	500.00
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	1,866.75	1,866.75
TOTAL	₱ 316,296.11	₱ 267,134.29

10.3.5 Due to NGAs

The account represents the balance of fund transfers given to the University by various government agencies for project implementation on research and other special projects. Individual subsidiary ledgers of outside funded researches and special projects are being maintained by the University through e-NGAs for monitoring purposes.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 495,324.84	₱ 2,672.30
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	2,060,418.91	2,093,767.41
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	70,400,913.98	79,062,801.62
TOTAL	₱ 72,956,657.73	₱ 81,159,241.33

10.3.6 Due to GOCCs

The account consists of the unremitted premium and or adjustments to be made in the next accounting period. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 1,200.00	₱ 1,200.00
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	28,400.00	13,940.00
TOTAL	₱ 29,600.00	₱ 15,140.00

10.4 Intra-Agency Payables

The account is composed of balances of payables to other funds of the University. other GOCCs.

10.4.1 Due to Operating Units

The account will be adjusted in the next accounting period. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 396,146.00	₱ 3,159,544.00
TOTAL	₱ 396,146.00	₱ 3,159,544.00

10.4.2 Due to Other Funds

The account pertains to payables to other funds of the University. The amount will be reconciled on the next accounting period. As of December 31, 2020, in comparison to December 31, 2019, the balances are as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 220,083.13	₱ 251,643.13
TOTAL	₱ 220,083.13	₱ 251,643.13

10.5 Trust Liabilities

This account is used to recognize the receipt of amount held in trust for specific purpose. The University was identified by the Project Steering Board (PSB) of the Benguet Agri Pinoy Trading Center (BAPTC) to be the fund administrator of the revenue and disbursements of the BAPTC. Starting September 2018, the transactions of BAPTC, on its collection of income and disbursement were recorded as Trust Liabilities under TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts. The balance of Trust Liabilities account as of December 31, 2020 is ₱37,040,542.60.

10.6 Guaranty/Security Deposits Payable

The account represents the collected performance bond of various contractors/suppliers as a guarantee or security for the delivery of goods/services contracted by the University for the CY 2020. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 13,410,222.95	₱ 18,522,610.75

Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	2,067,659.79	2,246,884.04
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	51,252.88	51,252.88
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	0.00	280,802.39
TOTAL	₱ 15,529,135.62	₱ 21,101,550.06

10.7 Customers' Deposits Payable

This account is used to recognize the receipt of cash deposits from customers for goods/services to be delivered and property to be leased. The amount of ₱278,200.00 represents collected cash deposits of lessees of BSU landholdings/facilities; recorded under Internally Generated Income-Retained Income.

10.8 Other Deferred Credits

This account is used to recognize the receipt of advance payments and or deposits of various lessees of BSU landholdings and facilities /e composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	₱ 317,168.05	₱ 402,512.30
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	800.00	800.00
TOTAL	₱ 317,968.05	₱ 403,312.30

10.9 Other Provisions

This account is used to recognize liabilities of uncertain timing or amount. This includes provisions for litigation and other legal claims, warranty provisions, decommissioning provisions, or environmental provisions, among others. The amount of ₱1,794,017.70 is recorded under General Fund to recognize the claim of a contractor against the university.

10.10 Other Payables

This account is used to recognize payables to other creditors, and other source such as for the implementation of scholarship programs and researches.

The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 1,323,598.18	₱ 1,119,118.02
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	14,833,188.46	7,953,763.18

Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	21,971,557.21	10,375,995.26
TF-Custodial Funds-Trust Receipts	29,301,181.01	26,771,195.44
TOTAL	₱ 67,429,524.86	₱ 46,220,071.90

11. ACCUMULATED SURPLUS

The account as of December 31, 2020 represents the beginning balance of the account plus the results of operation of the University for the calendar year 2020. The accumulated surplus recorded under the Trust Fund will be reconciled on the next accounting period. The composition of the account as of December 31, 2020 in comparison with CY 2019, as follows:

FUND	CY 2020	CY 2019
Regular Agency Fund	₱ 6,596,866,101.82	₱ 6,625,179,718.46
Internally Generated Income-Retained Income	313,833,151.97	309,806,132.33
Business Type Income-Off-Budgetary Funds	78,536,489.69	84,136,979.72
TOTAL	₱ 6,989,235,743.48	₱ 7,019,122,830.51

12. SUBSIDY FROM NATIONAL GOVERNMENT

The cash allocations received from the Department of Budget and Management (DBM) through the Notice of Cash Allocations (NCA) for the regular operating requirements of the University including the received cash allocations for the implementation of scholarship programs and payments of terminal leave benefits of retiring employees were recorded as debit to Cash-National Treasury, Modified Disbursement System(MDS), Account Code 10104040, with a corresponding credit to Subsidy from National Government, Account Code 40301010, under the books of Regular Agency Fund.

For Calendar Year 2020, the University received a total cash allocation of ₱ 559,865,669.00 through the Notice of Cash Allocation issued by DBM. Out of total cash allocation received, the University reverted a total amount of ₱ 55,849,781.95 was reverted to the National Treasury. The University remitted through the electronic Tax Remittance Advice, a total of ₱ 43,068,210.19, a taxes withheld for CY 2020, under fund cluster 01.

The cash allocations received from DBM and the remittances of taxes withheld from transactions paid under General Fund were recorded as credit to the account Subsidy from National Government. Details of the cash allocations received, reverted cash allocation, and tax remittances made are as follows:

Particulars	CY 2020	CY 2019
Cash Allocations through NCAs	₱ 559,865,669.00	₱ 557,625,694.00
Less: Reverted cash for the year	55,849,781.95	18,188,519.09
Balance of cash allocations	₱ 504,015,887.05	₱ 539,437,174.91

Particulars	CY 2020	CY 2019
Add: total Tax Remitted thru Tax Remittance Advice	43,068,210.19	40,893,015.84
Net Subsidy Income from National Government for the year	₱ 547,084,097.24	₱ 580,330,190.75

13. INCOME AND EXPENSES

The Income and Expenses account is the consolidated net income of the University from its internally generated income.

Effective academic year 2018-2019 first semester, tuition fees and miscellaneous fees, except college or course exclusive fees like RLE, field study fees, affiliation fees, are subsidized by the government through Higher Education under Republic Act No. 10931. For calendar year 2020, the total billed school fees to Free Higher Education is **₱ 51,594,357.00**.

For calendar year 2020, the University realized from its internally generated income and other income generating activities the total amount of **₱ 159,622,641.71**, and received net subsidy of **₱ 547,084,097.24**. Consolidated receipts for the period ended December 31, 2020 is **₱ 706,706,738.95**. Total expenses for calendar year 2020 is **₱ 717,816,826.82**, details of income and expenses, as follows:

Income Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Service Income	₱ 123,227.84	₱ 125,494.34
Business Income	159,323,901.01	179,276,114.73
Miscellaneous Income	298,740.70	516,955.44
Total	₱159,622,641.71	₱179,918,564.51

Income Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Financial Assistance/ Subsidy	₱ 547,084,097.24	₱ 580,330,190.75
Total Subsidy	₱ 547,084,097.24	₱ 580,330,190.75

Details of Total Income:

Service Income

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Clearance and Certification Fees	₱ 85,935.00	₱ 83,585.00
Other Service Income	37,292.84	41,909.34
Total	₱ 123,227.84	₱ 125,494.34

Business Income

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
School Fees	₱ 68,126,041.85	₱ 63,323,610.50
Affiliation Fees	0.00	463,260.70
Seminar/ Training Fees	184,900.00	404,000.00
Rent/ Lease Income	19,530,727.63	22,395,522.20
Waterworks System Fees	62,370.00	83,671.62
Income from Hostels/ Dormitories and Other Like Facilities	2,493,095.22	8,395,223.00
Income from printing and publication	6,028.50	3,263.00
Sales Revenue	59,751,673.57	71,083,855.19
Interest Income	85,892.20	120,063.18
Other Business Income	8,959,944.20	13,003,645.34
Total	₱ 159,323,901.01	₱ 179,276,114.73

Subsidy from Government

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Subsidy from National Government	₱ 547,084,097.24	₱ 580,330,190.75
Subsidy from Other National Agencies	0.00	0.00
Subsidy from Other Funds	0.00	0.00
Total	₱ 547,084,097.24	₱ 580,330,190.75

Shares, Grants, and Donation

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Share from National Wealth	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00
Income from Grants and Donations in Cash	0.00	0.00
Total	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00

Gains

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Sales of Unserviceable Property	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00
Other Gains	0.00	0.00
Total	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00

Miscellaneous Income

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Miscellaneous Income	₱298,740.70	₱ 516,955.44
Total	₱298,740.70	₱ 516,955.44

Consolidated expenses for the period ended December 31, 2020 is **₱ 717,816,826.82**, in comparison with the period ended, December 31, 2019 of **₱ 738,733,205.32**, detailed as follows:

Expense Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Personnel Services	₱ 500,427,997.38	₱ 466,637,153.17
Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses	140,921,687.47	195,449,125.75
Financial Expenses	4,950.00	3,000.00
Direct Cost	37,065,005.71	44,605,834.87
Financial Assistance/Subsidy to LGUs/GOCC's		0.00
Non-Cash Expenses	39,397,186.26	32,038,091.53
Total	₱ 717,816,826.82	₱ 738,733,205.32

Details of Total Expenses:

Personnel Services

Salaries and Wages

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Salaries and Wages-Regular	₱315,446,013.43	₱ 285,543,735.35
Salaries and Wages-Casual/Contractual	26,814,196.91	6,305,679.72
Total	₱342,260,210.34	₱ 291,849,415.07

Other Compensation

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Personal Economic Relief Allowance (PERA)	₱ 19,169,021.99	₱ 17,443,109.35
Representation Allowance (RA)	1,313,250.00	1,394,988.64
Transportation Allowance (TA)	1,340,250.00	1,394,625.00
Clothing/Uniform Allowance	4,715,400.00	4,001,615.34
Subsistence Allowance	71,273.18	75,972.50
Laundry Allowance	14,527.92	9,945.87
Honoraria	18,492,518.72	23,423,040.84
Hazard Pay	4,137,455.36	738,308.83
Longevity Pay	123,447.22	20,271.22
Overtime and Night Pay	3,616,529.82	2,796,614.25
Year End Bonus	29,800,171.31	24,671,252.87
Cash Gift	4,128,125.00	3,770,500.00
Other Bonuses and Allowances	27,799,810.00	39,424,768.00
Total	₱ 114,721,780.52	₱ 119,165,012.71

Personnel Benefit Contribution

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Retirement and Life Insurance Premiums	₱ 10,239,637.79	₱ 34,874,191.20
PAG-IBIG Contributions	904,370.00	882,711.54
PhilHealth Contributions	4,049,723.85	3,091,923.36
Employees Compensation Insurance Premiums	1,003,000.00	868,650.00
Total	₱16,196,731.64	₱ 39,717,476.10

Other Personnel Benefits

Nature of Account	CY 2019	CY 2019
Terminal Leave Benefits	₱ 3,162,548.66	₱ 2,965,618.17
Other Personnel Benefits	24,086,726.22	12,939,631.12
Total	₱ 27,249,274.88	₱ 15,905,249.29

Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses

Travelling Expenses

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Travelling Expenses-Local	₱1,833,245.77	₱ 11,084,262.01
Travelling Expenses-Foreign	87,184.81	2,210,007.72
Total	₱1,920,430.58	₱ 13,294,269.73

Training and Scholarship Expenses

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Training Expenses	₱ 3,927,721.14	₱ 17,948,245.38
Scholarship Grants/Expenses	192,974.18	150,993.50
Total	₱ 4,120,695.32	₱ 18,099,238.88

Supplies and Materials Expenses

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Office Supplies Expense	₱ 8,330,650.35	₱ 10,806,918.68
Accountable Forms Expenses	38,985.70	453,278.00
Animal/Zoological Supplies Expense	945,047.50	2,363,684.32

Food Supplies Expense	79,828.00	0.00
Drugs and Medicines Expenses	334,547.00	413,864.91
Medical Dental, and Laboratory Supplies Expenses	1,449,051.73	1,131,769.83
Fuel, Oil, and Lubricants Expenses	1,425,261.62	2,093,496.29
Agricultural and Marine Supplies Expenses	12,358,100.30	11,099,128.90
Textbooks and Instructional Materials Expense	33,003.10	115,577.66
Semi-Expandable Machinery and Equipment Expenses	3,451,610.43	2,983,756.15
Semi-Expandable Furniture, Fixture and Books Expenses	3,407,807.00	4,938,951.48
Other Supplies and Materials Expenses	6,785,825.43	10,250,572.06
Total	₱ 38,639,718.16	₱ 46,650,998.28

Utility Expenses

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Water Expenses	₱ 120,047.20	₱ 141,965.72
Electricity Expenses	5,477,971.51	6,730,475.28
Total	₱ 5,598,018.71	₱ 6,872,441.00

Communication Expenses

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Postage and Courier Expenses	₱ 84,375.00	₱ 138,885.00
Telephone Expenses	2,154,943.39	1,361,894.69
Internet Subscription Expenses	2,694,938.69	2,639,742.47
Cable, Satellite, Telegraph and Radio Expenses	419,996.00	223,700.00
Total	₱ 5,354,253.08	₱ 4,364,222.16

Awards/Rewards and Prizes

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Awards/Rewards Expenses	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00
Prizes	0.00	161,000.00
Total	₱ 0.00	₱ 161,000.00

Confidential, Intelligence, and Extraordinary Expenses

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Confidential Expenses	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00
Extraordinary and Miscellaneous Expenses	165,000.00	180,000.00
Total	₱ 165,000.00	₱ 180,000.00

Professional Services

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Legal Services	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00
Auditing Services	304,221.80	89,579.40
Consultancy Services	1,775,304.70	445,875.00
Other Professional Services	16,759,614.67	16,193,559.57
Total	₱ 18,839,141.17	₱ 16,729,013.97

General Services

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Janitorial Services	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00
Security Services	11,934,057.35	12,169,175.08
Other General Services	0.00	0.00
Total	₱ 11,934,057.35	₱ 12,169,175.08

Repairs and Maintenance

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Repairs and Maintenance- Land Improvements	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00
Repairs and Maintenance- Infrastructure Assets		0.00
Repairs and Maintenance-Buildings and Other Structures	11,470,070.85	16,283,860.63
Repairs and Maintenance-Machinery and Equipment	834,334.60	888,424.21
Repairs and Maintenance-Transportation Equipment	915,318.00	1,678,769.12
Repairs and Maintenance-Other PPE	0.00	4,500.00
Total	₱ 13,219,723.45	₱ 18,855,553.96

Financial Assistance/Subsidy

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Subsidies-Others	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00
Subsidies-Other Operating Unit	0.00	0.00
Total	₱ 0.00	₱ 0.00

Taxes, Insurance Premiums and Other Fees

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Taxes, Duties and Licenses	₱ 71,775.34	₱63,787.58
Fidelity Bond Premiums	241,837.50	202,296.00
Insurance Expenses	8,503,241.23	7255,208.19
Total	₱ 8,816,854.07	₱ 7,521,291.77

Labor and Wages

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Labor and Wages	₱ 23,403,519.60	₱ 36,355,970.45
Total	₱ 23,403,519.60	₱ 36,355,970.45

Other Maintenance and Operating Expenses

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Advertising Expense	₱ 59,196.00	₱ 203,360.00
Printing and Publication Expense	1,028,194.85	3,933,740.40
Representation Expense	1,973,756.53	4,349,575.68
Rent/Lease Expenses	255,540.00	694,970.00
Membership Dues and Contributions to Organizations	143,021.20	352,132.00
Subscription Expenses	946,556.00	876,724.00
Other Maintenance and Operating Expenses	4,504,011.40	3,785,448.39
Total	₱ 8,910,275.98	₱ 14,195,950.47

Financial Expenses

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
Bank Charges	₱ 4,950.00	₱ 3,000.00
Other Financial Expenses		0.00
Total	₱ 4,950.00	₱ 16,650.00

Direct Cost

Nature of Account	CY 2019	CY 2020
Cost of Sales	₱ 37,065,005.71	₱ 44,605,834.87
Total	₱ 37,065,005.71	₱ 44,605,834.87

Non-Cash Expenses*Depreciation*

Nature of Account	CY 202	CY 2019
Depreciation-Land Improvements	₱ 536,406.16	₱ 707,678.02
Depreciation-Infrastructure Assets		81.32
Depreciation-Buildings and Other Structures	16,362,189.29	9,765,732.01
Depreciation-Machinery and Equipment	18,755,637.01	18,328,131.10
Depreciation-Transportation Equipment	1,098,775.36	970,156.68
Depreciation-Furniture and Fixtures and Books	1,220,977.91	1,104,478.09
Depreciation-Other Property, Plant, and Equipment	1,093,435.43	1,161,834.31
Total	₱ 39,067,421.16	₱ 32,038,091.53

Impairment Loss

Nature of Account	CY 2020	CY 2019
<i>Impairment Loss-Biological Assets</i>	₱ 329,765.10	₱ 0.00
Total	₱ 329,765.10	₱ 0.00

14. STATUS OF FUNDS

The Status of Funds under GAA represents the allotment, obligations incurred, and the unexpended balance of allotment for CY 2020 under General Fund. For calendar year 2020, the University received a total allotment of, **₱603,495,509**, as follows:

GAA

Allotment Class	CY 2020	CY 2019
Personnel Services	₱481,313,309.00	₱ 488,200,000.00
Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses	91,506,200.00	92,082,000.00
Capital Outlay	30,676,000.00	10,000,000.00
Total	₱ 603,495,509.00	₱ 590,282,000.00

Analysis of the allotment, obligation incurred, and unexpended balance of allotment for CY 2020, under GAA in comparison with CY 2019, are as follows:

CY 2020

Particulars	Allotment	Obligations Incurred	Unexpended Balance of Allotment
Regular Appropriations:			
Personal Services	₱ 481,313,309.00	₱460,248,020.35	₱21,065,288.65
MOOE	91,506,200.00	65,924,864.99	25,581,335.01
Capital Outlay	30,676,000.00	26,226,250.16	4,449,749.84
Total	₱603,495,509.00	₱552,399,135.50	₱51,096,373.50

CY 2019

Particulars	Allotment	Obligations Incurred	Unexpended Balance of Allotment
Regular Appropriations:			
Personal Services	₱ 488,200,000.00	₱ 458,852,556.16	₱ 29,347,443.84
MOOE	92,082,000.00	78,829,024.27	13,252,975.76
Capital Outlay	10,000,000.00	9,998,672.35	1,327.65
Total	₱ 590,282,000.00	₱ 547,680,252.78	₱ 42,601,747.22

15. BREAKDOWN OF OBLIGATIONS INCURRED

The University incurred total obligations under General Fund 101 in the implementation of its approved programs, projects and activities for CY 2020 totaling to **₱ 552,399,135.50**. All

obligations incurred that were due and demandable were totally paid during the year. Breakdown of obligations incurred, paid obligations, due and demandable, and not yet due and demandable obligations on Personal Services, MOOE and Capital Outlay for CY 2020 in comparison with CY 2019 are as follows:


CY 2020

Particulars	Obligations Incurred	Paid Obligations	Due & Demandable	Not yet due and demandable
Regular Appropriations:				
Personal Services	₱ 460,248,020.35	₱ 438,816,229.21	₱29,474,711.92	-
MOOE	65,924,864.99	38,440,947.18	23,124,697.69	4,359,220.12
Capital Outlay	26,226,250.16	5,055,281.90	3,956,990.01	-
Total	₱552,399,135.50	₱482,312,458.29	₱56,556,399.62	₱ 4,359,220.12

CY 2019

Particulars	Obligations Incurred	Paid Obligations	Due & Demandable	Not yet due and demandable
Regular Appropriations:				
Personal Services	₱ 458,852,556.16	₱ 448,024,271.33	₱ 10,828,284.83	₱ 0.00
MOOE	78,829,024.27	72,396,084.55	6,432,939.72	0.00
Capital Outlay	9,998,672.35	9,498,130.64	500,541.71	0.00
Total	₱ 547,680,252.78	₱ 529,918,486.52	₱ 17,761,766.26	₱ 0.00

Certified Correct:


IMELDA B. GALINATO
 Accountant IV